

**Main Criteria:** Spelling Classroom  
**Secondary Criteria:** Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks  
**Subject:** Language Arts  
**Grades:** 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

## Spelling Classroom

### Sentence Completion

Summary: Match words with their appropriate contextual sentence.

#### Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks

##### Language Arts

Grade 1 - Adopted: 2016

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| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.1.</b> | <b>Grade 1 Language Standards</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.1.4.         | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 1 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.                                     |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.1.4.A.       | Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.1.</b> | <b>Grade 1 Language Standards</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.1.5.         | With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.1.5.C.       | Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at home that are cozy).   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.1.</b> | <b>Grade 1 Language Standards</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.1.6.         | Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., because). |

#### Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks

##### Language Arts

Grade 2 - Adopted: 2016

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| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.RI.2.</b> | <b>Grade 2 Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Craft and Structure</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | RI.2.4.         | Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a Grade 2 topic or subject area.   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.RF.2.</b> | <b>Grade 2 Reading Standards for Foundational Skills</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Fluency</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | RF.2.4.         | Read grade-level text with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | RF.2.4.C.       | Use context in grade-level text to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.2.</b>  | <b>Grade 2 Language Standards</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.2.4.          | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.2.4.A.        | Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.2.</b>  | <b>Grade 2 Language Standards</b>   |

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| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.2.5.         | Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.2.5.C.       | Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy).   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.2.</b> | <b>Grade 2 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.2.6.         | Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy.). |

**Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks**

**Language Arts**

Grade 3 - Adopted: 2016

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| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.RF.3.</b> | <b>Grade 3 Reading Standards for Foundational Skills</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Fluency</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | RF.3.4.         | Read grade-level text with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | RF.3.4.C.       | Use context in grade-level text to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.3.</b>  | <b>Grade 3 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.3.4.          | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of effective strategies.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.3.4.A.        | Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.3.</b>  | <b>Grade 3 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.3.5.          | Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings, as appropriate for the grade level.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.3.5.A.        | Distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of words and phrases in context (e.g., take steps).  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.3.5.B.        | Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe people who are friendly or helpful).  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.3.</b>  | <b>Grade 3 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.3.6.          | Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal spatial and temporal relationships (e.g., After dinner that night we went looking for them). |

**Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks**

**Language Arts**

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2016

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| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.RL.4.</b> | <b>Grade 4 Reading Standards for Literature</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Craft and Structure</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | RL.4.4.         | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language. |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.RF.4.</b> | <b>Grade 4 Reading Standards for Foundational Skills</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Fluency</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | RF.4.4.         | Read grade-level text with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.                  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | RF.4.4.C.       | Use context in grade-level text to confirm or self-correct word recognition and                       |

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| PROFICIENCY                    |                | understanding, rereading as necessary.   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.4.</b> | <b>Grade 4 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.4.4.         | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of effective strategies.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.4.4.A.       | Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, restatements in text) as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.4.4.D.       | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.4.</b> | <b>Grade 4 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.4.6.         | Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, endangered). |

### Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks

#### Language Arts

Grade 5 - Adopted: 2016

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| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.RF.5.</b> | <b>Grade 5 Reading Standards: Foundational Skills</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Fluency</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | RF.5.4.         | Read grade-level text with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | RF.5.4.C.       | Use context in grade-level text to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.5.</b>  | <b>Grade 5 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.5.4.          | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of effective strategies.                 |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.5.4.A.        | Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.5.</b>  | <b>Grade 5 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.5.6.          | Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including transition words that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships. |

### Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks

#### Language Arts

Grade 6 - Adopted: 2016

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| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.6.</b> | <b>Grade 6 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.6.4.         | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of effective strategies. |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.6.4.A.       | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph, a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.                    |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.6.4.D.       | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).                                  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.6.</b> | <b>Grade 6 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.6.6.         | Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase               |

important to comprehension or expression.

Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks

Language Arts

Grade 7 - Adopted: 2016

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| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.7.</b> | <b>Grade 7 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Knowledge of Language</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.7.3.         | Use knowledge of language and its conventions for Grade 7 when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.7.3.A.       | Choose language that expresses ideas precisely and concisely, recognizing and eliminating wordiness and redundancy.  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.7.</b> | <b>Grade 7 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.7.4.         | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 7 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of effective strategies.                             |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.7.4.A.       | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph, a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.7.4.D.       | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.7.</b> | <b>Grade 7 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.7.6.         | Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

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| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.RL.8.</b> | <b>Grade 8 Reading Standards for Literature</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Craft and Structure</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | RL.8.4.         | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and/or tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts when applicable. |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.8.</b>  | <b>Grade 8 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.8.4.          | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on Grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of effective strategies.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.8.4.A.        | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph, a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.8.4.D.        | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.8.</b>  | <b>Grade 8 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                 | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.8.6.          | Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.   |

Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2016

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| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b> | <b>AR.L.9-10.</b> | <b>Grades 9-10 Language Standards</b> |
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| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                   | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.9-10.4.         | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.9-10.4.A.       | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.9-10.4.D.       | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.9-10.</b> | <b>Grades 9-10 Language Standards</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                   | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | L.9-10.6.         | Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.CRI.</b>    | <b>Critical Reading I</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>VD.</b>        | <b>Vocabulary Development</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | VD.4.CRI.         | Students will increase vocabulary knowledge through multiple word study strategies to gain meaning of new words in a variety of contexts.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | VD.4.CRI.1.       | Infer the meaning of a word through context clues   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | VD.4.CRI.7.       | Develop word consciousness to gain a deep appreciation of words and value them  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.CRII.</b>   | <b>Critical Reading II</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>VD.</b>        | <b>Vocabulary Development</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | VD.4.CRI I        | Students shall increase vocabulary knowledge through multiple word study strategies to gain meaning of new words in a variety of contexts.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | VD.4.CRI I.1.     | Infer the meaning of a word through contextual evidence   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | VD.4.CRI I.7.     | Develop word consciousness to gain an awareness of words and the significance they have in both text and real world application   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.DI.</b>     | <b>Debate I</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>R.</b>         | <b>Refutation</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | R.8.DI.           | Students will analyze and rebut opposing arguments.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | R.8.DI.2.         | Apply critical thinking skills when researching, preparing, and presenting arguments:   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | R.8.DI.2.1.       | false assumptions   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | R.8.DI.2.2.       | loaded terms  |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | R.8.DI.2.3.       | logical fallacies   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.DIII.</b>   | <b>Debate III</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>ADV.</b>       | <b>Advocacy</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | ADV.12.D III.     | Students will synthesize socioeconomic, ethical, and/or philosophical reasoning that influences current issues.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | ADV.12.D III.3.   | Challenge ideological motivations within the status quo   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | ADV.12.D III.3.2. | value criterion (e.g., logic, ethics, morality, justice, life)  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FI.</b>     | <b>Forensics I</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>P.</b>         | <b>Presentation</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | P.3.FI.           | Students will perform interpretations of literature and deliver presentations and performances conveying concepts and ideas to a variety of audiences   |
| <b>BENCHMARK /</b>             | P.3.FI.15.        | Conduct peer reviews:   |

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| PROFICIENCY             |                 |   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | P.3.FI.15.3.    | faulty reasoning and logical fallacies (e.g., ad hominem, ad populum, post hoc ergo propter hoc, appeal to authority, appeal to tradition, band wagon, begging the question, fallacy of unimpeachable source, mistaken cause, name calling, red herring, straw man) |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FII.</b>  | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.             | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FII.       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FII.2.     | Define and explain specialized vocabulary:  |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FII.2.5.   | non sequitur  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FII.</b>  | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.             | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FII.       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FII.1.2.   | Defend selected methods of reasoning  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FII.2.     | Discuss how to detect fallacies in value arguments  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FII.</b>  | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.             | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FII.       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FII.3.4.   | Contrast the types of reasoning:  |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FII.3.4.3. | deductive   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FII.3.4.4. | inductive   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FIII.</b> | <b>Forensics III</b>  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.             | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FIII.      | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FIII.10.   | Defend selected methods of reasoning  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FIII.</b> | <b>Forensics III</b>  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.             | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FIII.      | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FIII.26.   | Contrast the types of reasoning to create an effective presentation:  |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FIII.26.3. | deductive   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FIII.26.4. | inductive   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FIV.</b>  | <b>Forensics IV</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.             | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FIV.       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FIV.10.    | Defend selected methods of reasoning  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FIV.</b>  | <b>Forensics IV</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.             | Public Speaking   |

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| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FIV.      | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FIV.26.   | Contrast the types of reasoning to create an effective presentation at a mastery level:   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FIV.26.3. | deductive   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FIV.26.4. | inductive   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.OC1.</b> | <b>Oral Communication</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b> | <b>CC.</b>     | <b>Communication Competencies</b>   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | CC.2.OC1S.     | Students will practice communication competencies.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | CC.2.OC1S.4.   | Define logical fallacies (e.g., slippery slope, ad hominem, bandwagon, false cause, hasty generalization, begging the question, false dilemma)    |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.OC2.</b> | <b>Oral Communication</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b> | <b>CC.</b>     | <b>Communication Competencies</b>   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | CC.2.OC2S.     | Students will practice communication competencies.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | CC.2.OC2S.5.   | Recognize logical fallacies (e.g., slippery slope, ad hominem, bandwagon, false cause, hasty generalization, begging the question, false dilemma) |

## Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks

### Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2016

|                         |                   |   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---|
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.L.9-10.</b> | <b>Grades 9-10 Language Standards</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b> |                   | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | L.9-10.4.         | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | L.9-10.4.A.       | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | L.9-10.4.D.       | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.L.9-10.</b> | <b>Grades 9-10 Language Standards</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b> |                   | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | L.9-10.6.         | Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.CRI.</b>    | <b>Critical Reading I</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b> | <b>VD.</b>        | <b>Vocabulary Development</b>   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | VD.4.CRI.         | Students will increase vocabulary knowledge through multiple word study strategies to gain meaning of new words in a variety of contexts.   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | VD.4.CRI.1.       | Infer the meaning of a word through context clues   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | VD.4.CRI.7.       | Develop word consciousness to gain a deep appreciation of words and value them  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.CRII.</b>   | <b>Critical Reading II</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b> | <b>VD.</b>        | <b>Vocabulary Development</b>   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | VD.4.CRII         | Students shall increase vocabulary knowledge through multiple word study strategies to gain meaning of new words in a variety of contexts.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | VD.4.CRII.1.      | Infer the meaning of a word through contextual evidence   |
| BENCHMARK /             | VD.4.CRI          | Develop word consciousness to gain an awareness of words and the significance   |

|                         |                   |   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---|
| PROFICIENCY             | I.7.              | they have in both text and real world application   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.DI.</b>     | <b>Debate I</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | R.                | Refutation  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | R.8.DI.           | Students will analyze and rebut opposing arguments.   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | R.8.DI.2.         | Apply critical thinking skills when researching, preparing, and presenting arguments:   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | R.8.DI.2.1.       | false assumptions   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | R.8.DI.2.2.       | loaded terms  |
| DESCRIPTOR              | R.8.DI.2.3.       | logical fallacies   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.DIII.</b>   | <b>Debate III</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | ADV.              | Advocacy  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | ADV.12.D III.     | Students will synthesize socioeconomic, ethical, and/or philosophical reasoning that influences current issues.   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | ADV.12.D III.3.   | Challenge ideological motivations within the status quo   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | ADV.12.D III.3.2. | value criterion (e.g., logic, ethics, morality, justice, life)  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FI.</b>     | <b>Forensics I</b>  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | P.                | Presentation  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | P.3.FI.           | Students will perform interpretations of literature and deliver presentations and performances conveying concepts and ideas to a variety of audiences   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | P.3.FI.15.        | Conduct peer reviews:   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | P.3.FI.15.3.      | faulty reasoning and logical fallacies (e.g., ad hominem, ad populum, post hoc ergo propter hoc, appeal to authority, appeal to tradition, band wagon, begging the question, fallacy of unimpeachable source, mistaken cause, name calling, red herring, straw man) |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FII.</b>    | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.               | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FII.         | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FII.2.       | Define and explain specialized vocabulary:  |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FII.2.5.     | non sequitur  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FII.</b>    | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.               | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FII.         | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FII.1.2.     | Defend selected methods of reasoning  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FII.2.2.     | Discuss how to detect fallacies in value arguments  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FII.</b>    | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.               | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FII.         | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FII.3.4.     | Contrast the types of reasoning:  |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FII.3.4.3.   | deductive   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FII.3.4.3.   | inductive   |



|                                |                        |  |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--|
|                                | 4.4.                   |  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FIII.</b>        | <b>Forensics III</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FIII.</b>      | <b>Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres</b>   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FIII.10.</b>   | <b>Defend selected methods of reasoning</b>  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FIII.</b>        | <b>Forensics III</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FIII.</b>      | <b>Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres</b>   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FIII.26.</b>   | <b>Contrast the types of reasoning to create an effective presentation:</b>  |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>PS.3.FIII.26.3.</b> | <b>deductive</b>   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>PS.3.FIII.26.4.</b> | <b>inductive</b>   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FIV.</b>         | <b>Forensics IV</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FIV.</b>       | <b>Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.</b>  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FIV.10.</b>    | <b>Defend selected methods of reasoning</b>  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FIV.</b>         | <b>Forensics IV</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FIV.</b>       | <b>Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.</b>  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FIV.26.</b>    | <b>Contrast the types of reasoning to create an effective presentation at a mastery level:</b>   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>PS.3.FIV.26.3.</b>  | <b>deductive</b>   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>PS.3.FIV.26.4.</b>  | <b>inductive</b>   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.OC1.</b>         | <b>Oral Communication</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>CC.</b>             | <b>Communication Competencies</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>CC.2.OC1S.</b>      | <b>Students will practice communication competencies.</b>  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>CC.2.OC1S.4.</b>    | <b>Define logical fallacies (e.g., slippery slope, ad hominem, bandwagon, false cause, hasty generalization, begging the question, false dilemma)</b>    |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.OC2.</b>         | <b>Oral Communication</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>CC.</b>             | <b>Communication Competencies</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>CC.2.OC2S.</b>      | <b>Students will practice communication competencies.</b>  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>CC.2.OC2S.5.</b>    | <b>Recognize logical fallacies (e.g., slippery slope, ad hominem, bandwagon, false cause, hasty generalization, begging the question, false dilemma)</b> |

**Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks**

**Language Arts**

Grade 11 - Adopted: 2016

|                                |                    |   |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.L.11-12.</b> | <b>Grades 11-12 Language Standards</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        |                    | <b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>L.11-12.4.</b>  | <b>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range</b> |

|                         |                   |   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---|
|                         |                   | of strategies.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | L.11-12.4.A.      | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | L.11-12.4.D.      | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).   |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.L.11-12.       | Grades 11-12 Language Standards   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        |                   | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | L.11-12.6.        | Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression. |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.CRI.           | Critical Reading I  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | VD.               | Vocabulary Development  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | VD.4.CRI.         | Students will increase vocabulary knowledge through multiple word study strategies to gain meaning of new words in a variety of contexts.   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | VD.4.CRI.1.       | Infer the meaning of a word through context clues   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | VD.4.CRI.7.       | Develop word consciousness to gain a deep appreciation of words and value them  |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.CRII.          | Critical Reading II   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | VD.               | Vocabulary Development  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | VD.4.CRI I        | Students shall increase vocabulary knowledge through multiple word study strategies to gain meaning of new words in a variety of contexts.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | VD.4.CRI I.1.     | Infer the meaning of a word through contextual evidence   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | VD.4.CRI I.7.     | Develop word consciousness to gain an awareness of words and the significance they have in both text and real world application   |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.DI.            | Debate I  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | R.                | Refutation  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | R.8.DI.           | Students will analyze and rebut opposing arguments.   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | R.8.DI.2.         | Apply critical thinking skills when researching, preparing, and presenting arguments:   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | R.8.DI.2.1.       | false assumptions   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | R.8.DI.2.2.       | loaded terms  |
| DESCRIPTOR              | R.8.DI.2.3.       | logical fallacies   |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.DIII.          | Debate III  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | ADV.              | Advocacy  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | ADV.12.D III.     | Students will synthesize socioeconomic, ethical, and/or philosophical reasoning that influences current issues.   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | ADV.12.D III.3.   | Challenge ideological motivations within the status quo   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | ADV.12.D III.3.2. | value criterion (e.g., logic, ethics, morality, justice, life)  |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.FI.            | Forensics I   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | P.                | Presentation  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | P.3.FI.           | Students will perform interpretations of literature and deliver presentations and performances conveying concepts and ideas to a variety of audiences   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | P.3.FI.15.        | Conduct peer reviews:   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | P.3.FI.15.3.      | faulty reasoning and logical fallacies (e.g., ad hominem, ad populum, post hoc ergo propter hoc, appeal to authority, appeal to tradition, band wagon, begging the question, fallacy of unimpeachable source, mistaken cause, name calling, red   |

|                                |                        |   |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|---|
|                                |                        | herring, straw man)   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FII.</b>         | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.</b>       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.            |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.2</b>      | Define and explain specialized vocabulary:  |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>PS.3.FII.2.5.</b>   | non sequitur  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FII.</b>         | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.</b>       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.            |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.1.2.</b>   | Defend selected methods of reasoning  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.2.</b>     | Discuss how to detect fallacies in value arguments                                      |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FII.</b>         | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.</b>       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.            |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.3.4.</b>   | Contrast the types of reasoning:  |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>PS.3.FII.3.4.3.</b> | deductive   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>PS.3.FII.3.4.4.</b> | inductive   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FIII.</b>        | <b>Forensics III</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FIII.</b>      | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres             |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FIII.10.</b>   | Defend selected methods of reasoning  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FIII.</b>        | <b>Forensics III</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FIII.</b>      | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres             |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FIII.26.</b>   | Contrast the types of reasoning to create an effective presentation:                    |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>PS.3.FIII.26.3.</b> | deductive   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>PS.3.FIII.26.4.</b> | inductive   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FIV.</b>         | <b>Forensics IV</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FIV.</b>       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.            |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FIV.10.</b>    | Defend selected methods of reasoning  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FIV.</b>         | <b>Forensics IV</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>             | <b>Public Speaking</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FIV.</b>       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.            |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FIV.</b>       | Contrast the types of reasoning to create an effective presentation at a mastery level: |

|                         |                    |   |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---|
| PROFICIENCY             | 26.                |   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FIV.<br>26.3. | deductive   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FIV.<br>26.4. | inductive   |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.OC1.            | Oral Communication  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | CC.                | Communication Competencies  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | CC.2.OC<br>1S.     | Students will practice communication competencies.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | CC.2.OC<br>1S.4.   | Define logical fallacies (e.g., slippery slope, ad hominem, bandwagon, false cause, hasty generalization, begging the question, false dilemma)  |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.OC2.            | Oral Communication  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | CC.                | Communication Competencies  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | CC.2.OC<br>2S.     | Students will practice communication competencies.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | CC.2.OC<br>2S.5.   | Recognize logical fallacies (e.g., slippery slope, ad hominem, bandwagon, false cause, hasty generalization, begging the question, false dilemma)   |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.TL.             | Transitional Literacy   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | L.                 | Language  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | L.5.TL.            | Students will increase knowledge and application of vocabulary and language structures used in English language arts, history/social studies, science, and technical subjects.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | L.5.TL.1.          | Use a variety of strategies and resources (e.g., contextual analysis, etymology, function, inflected forms, morphology, semantics, dictionaries, vocabulary notebooks) independently to examine various aspects of unfamiliar words to aid comprehension and acquisition of new vocabulary in context |

## Arkansas Curriculum Frameworks

### Language Arts

Grade 12 - Adopted: 2016

|                         |                  |   |
|-------------------------|------------------|---|
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.L.11-12.      | Grades 11-12 Language Standards   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        |                  | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | L.11-12.4.       | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | L.11-12.4.A.     | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | L.11-12.4.D.     | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).   |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.L.11-12.      | Grades 11-12 Language Standards   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        |                  | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | L.11-12.6.       | Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression. |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.CRI.          | Critical Reading I  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | VD.              | Vocabulary Development  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | VD.4.CRI.        | Students will increase vocabulary knowledge through multiple word study strategies to gain meaning of new words in a variety of contexts.   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | VD.4.CRI.<br>.1. | Infer the meaning of a word through context clues   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | VD.4.CRI.<br>.7. | Develop word consciousness to gain a deep appreciation of words and value them  |
| STRAND / TOPIC          | AR.CRII.         | Critical Reading II   |

|                                |                          |   |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>VD.</b>               | <b>Vocabulary Development</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>VD.4.CRI I</b>        | Students shall increase vocabulary knowledge through multiple word study strategies to gain meaning of new words in a variety of contexts.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>VD.4.CRI I.1.</b>     | Infer the meaning of a word through contextual evidence   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>VD.4.CRI I.7.</b>     | Develop word consciousness to gain an awareness of words and the significance they have in both text and real world application   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.DI.</b>            | <b>Debate I</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>R.</b>                | <b>Refutation</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>R.8.DI.</b>           | Students will analyze and rebut opposing arguments.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>R.8.DI.2.</b>         | Apply critical thinking skills when researching, preparing, and presenting arguments:   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>R.8.DI.2.1.</b>       | false assumptions   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>R.8.DI.2.2.</b>       | loaded terms  |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>R.8.DI.2.3.</b>       | logical fallacies   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.DIII.</b>          | <b>Debate III</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>ADV.</b>              | <b>Advocacy</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>ADV.12.D III.</b>     | Students will synthesize socioeconomic, ethical, and/or philosophical reasoning that influences current issues.   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>ADV.12.D III.3.</b>   | Challenge ideological motivations within the status quo   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>ADV.12.D III.3.2.</b> | value criterion (e.g., logic, ethics, morality, justice, life)  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FI.</b>            | <b>Forensics I</b>  |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>P.</b>                | <b>Presentation</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>P.3.FI.</b>           | Students will perform interpretations of literature and deliver presentations and performances conveying concepts and ideas to a variety of audiences   |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>P.3.FI.15.</b>        | Conduct peer reviews:   |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>P.3.FI.15.3.</b>      | faulty reasoning and logical fallacies (e.g., ad hominem, ad populum, post hoc ergo propter hoc, appeal to authority, appeal to tradition, band wagon, begging the question, fallacy of unimpeachable source, mistaken cause, name calling, red herring, straw man) |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FII.</b>           | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>               | <b>Public Speaking</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.</b>         | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.2.</b>       | Define and explain specialized vocabulary:  |
| <b>DESCRIPTOR</b>              | <b>PS.3.FII.2.5.</b>     | non sequitur  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FII.</b>           | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>               | <b>Public Speaking</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.</b>         | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.1.2.</b>     | Defend selected methods of reasoning  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | <b>PS.3.FII.2.2.</b>     | Discuss how to detect fallacies in value arguments  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>          | <b>AR.FII.</b>           | <b>Forensics II</b>   |
| <b>CONTENT STANDARD</b>        | <b>PS.</b>               | <b>Public Speaking</b>  |

|                         |                  |   |
|-------------------------|------------------|---|
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FII.        | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FII.3 4.    | Contrast the types of reasoning:  |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FII.3 4.3.  | deductive   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FII.3 4.4.  | inductive   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FIII.</b>  | <b>Forensics III</b>  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.              | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FIII.       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FIII. 10.   | Defend selected methods of reasoning  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FIII.</b>  | <b>Forensics III</b>  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.              | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FIII.       | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres   |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FIII. 26.   | Contrast the types of reasoning to create an effective presentation:  |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FIII. 26.3. | deductive   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FIII. 26.4. | inductive   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FIV.</b>   | <b>Forensics IV</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.              | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FIV.        | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FIV. 10.    | Defend selected methods of reasoning  |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.FIV.</b>   | <b>Forensics IV</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | PS.              | Public Speaking   |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | PS.3.FIV.        | Students will synthesize information to create a variety of speaking genres.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | PS.3.FIV. 26.    | Contrast the types of reasoning to create an effective presentation at a mastery level:   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FIV. 26.3.  | deductive   |
| DESCRIPTOR              | PS.3.FIV. 26.4.  | inductive   |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.OC1.</b>   | <b>Oral Communication</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | CC.              | Communication Competencies  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | CC.2.OC 1S.      | Students will practice communication competencies.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | CC.2.OC 1S.4.    | Define logical fallacies (e.g., slippery slope, ad hominem, bandwagon, false cause, hasty generalization, begging the question, false dilemma)    |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.OC2.</b>   | <b>Oral Communication</b>   |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | CC.              | Communication Competencies  |
| PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION | CC.2.OC 2S.      | Students will practice communication competencies.  |
| BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY | CC.2.OC 2S.5.    | Recognize logical fallacies (e.g., slippery slope, ad hominem, bandwagon, false cause, hasty generalization, begging the question, false dilemma) |
| <b>STRAND / TOPIC</b>   | <b>AR.TL.</b>    | <b>Transitional Literacy</b>  |
| CONTENT STANDARD        | L.               | Language  |
| PERFORMANCE             | L.5.TL.          | Students will increase knowledge and application of vocabulary and language   |

|                                |           |   |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---|
| <b>EXPECTATION</b>             |           | structures used in English language arts, history/social studies, science, and technical subjects.  |
| <b>BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY</b> | L.5.TL.1. | Use a variety of strategies and resources (e.g., contextual analysis, etymology, function, inflected forms, morphology, semantics, dictionaries, vocabulary notebooks) independently to examine various aspects of unfamiliar words to aid comprehension and acquisition of new vocabulary in context |

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