Main Criteria: Spelling Classroom

Secondary Criteria: Ohio Learning Standards

Subject: Language Arts

Grades: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

Spelling Classroom

Spelling Test

Summary: Words are pronounced and introduced in a contextual setting requiring students to key in the correct spelling.

Ohio Learning Standards Language Arts

Grade $\mathbf{1}$ - Adopted: $\mathbf{2017}$

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RF.1.	Reading Standards for Foundational Skills K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		PHONICS AND WORD RECOGNITION
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RF.1.3.	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.1.3.g.	Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.1.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.1.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.1.2.d.	Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.1.2.e.	Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.1.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK /	L.1.5.	With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word

GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	relationships and nuances in word meanings.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at home that are cozy).

Grade 2 - Adopted: 2017

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.2.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.2.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.2.2.d.	Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage \rightarrow badge; boy \rightarrow boil).
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.2.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.2.5.	Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.2.5.a.	ldentify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy).

Ohio Learning Standards Language Arts

Grade 3 - Adopted: 2017

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR		Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language

STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.RF.3.	Reading Standards for Foundational Skills K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		PHONICS AND WORD RECOGNITION
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	RF.3.3.	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RF.3.3.d.	Read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.3.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.3.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.3.2.e.	Use conventional spelling for high-frequency and other studied words and for adding suffixes to base words (e.g., sitting, smiled, cries, happiness).
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.3.2.f.	Use spelling patterns and generalizations (e.g., word families, position-based spellings, syllable patterns, ending rules, meaningful word parts) in writing words.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.3.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.3.5.	Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.3.5.b.	Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe people who are friendly or helpful).
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.3.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.3.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain specific words and phrases, including those that signal spatial and temporal relationships (e.g., After dinner that night, we went looking for them).

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2017

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR		Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language

STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.4.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.4.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Ohio Learning Standards

Language Arts

Grade 5 - Adopted: 2017

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.5.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.5.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.5.2.e.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.5.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK /	L.5.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific

GRADE LEVEL
INDICATOR

words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).

Ohio Learning Standards Language Arts

Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.6.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.6.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.6.2.b.	Spell correctly.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.6.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.6.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Ohio Learning Standards

Language Arts

Grade 7 - Adopted: 2017

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
ACADEMIC CONTENT		College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.7.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.7.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.7.2.b.	Spell correctly.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.7.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.7.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2017

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.8.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.8.2.c.	Spell correctly.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.8.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2017

		Grade 9 - Adopted: 2017
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.9- 10.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.9- 10.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITON AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Ohio Learning Standards Language Arts

Grade **10** - Adopted: **2017**

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR		Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL		Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting

INDICATOR		general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.9- 10.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.9- 10.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITON AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Grade **11** - Adopted: **2017**

DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.11- 12.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.11- 12.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.11- 12.2.b.	Spell correctly.
DOMAIN /	OH.L.11-	Language Standards K–12

ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	12.	
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITON AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Ohio Learning Standards

Language Arts

Grade **12** - Adopted: **2017**

		Grade 12 - Adopted. 2017
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.CCR A.L.	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITION AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	CCRA.L.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.11- 12.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.11- 12.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PROFICIENCY LEVEL	L.11- 12.2.b.	Spell correctly.
DOMAIN / ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.L.11- 12.	Language Standards K–12
STANDARD / BENCHMARK		VOCABULARY ACQUISITON AND USE
BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	L.11- 12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.